

#09(13) | 2018

СЕТЕВОЕ ИЗДАНИЕ | ISSN 2587-6791

МЕЖДУНАРОДНЫЙ НАУЧНО-ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЙ ЖУРНАЛ

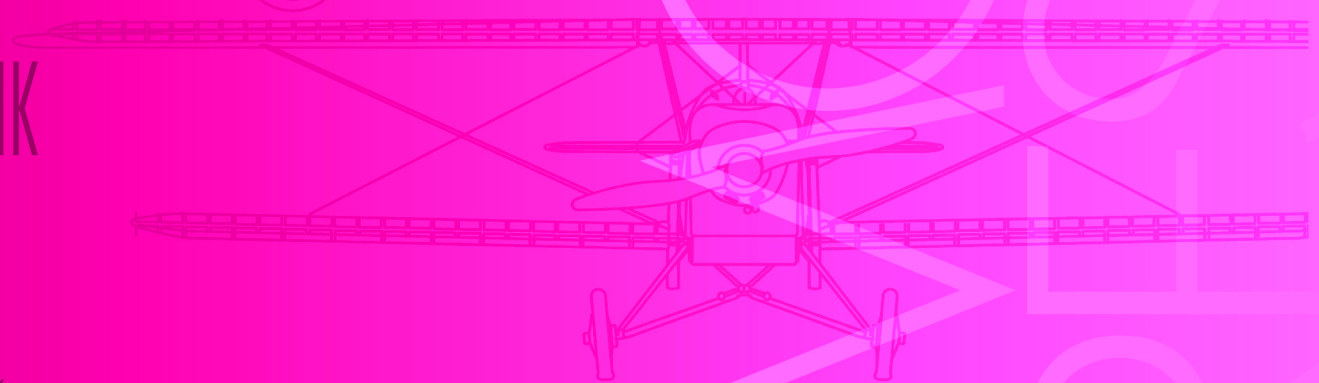
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# СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ

№ 9 (13) / 2018

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*Radek Novák, Mgr at Mgr*

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378, 330, 343, 347, 656.073, 316

(<http://elibrary.ru/>)

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## MODERN RESEARCHES

9 (13) / 2018

Scientific and Practical journal  
Online edition  
Monthly edition

*Founder*  
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## TO A QUESTION OF IMPROVEMENT OF QUALITY OF MAINTENANCE OF EDUCATIONAL LITERATURE

A decent level of training of graduates of higher education is provided by improving the quality of the content of the educational literature.

**Keywords:** education problems, structure of the economic cycle, terminology.

*Received for edition on 25.09.2018*

*Recommended for publication on 28.09.2018*



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© E.A. Minenko, D.E. Galkin, 2018

**PROPOSALS FOR APPROACHES TO THE MANAGEMENT OF COSTS  
BY ARTICLE "MATERIALS FOR PRODUCTION NEEDS" IN THE COMPOSITION  
OF ECONOMIC INDICATORS UNDER THE ACTIVITY OF "TRANSPORT GAS"**

In the article, the process of cost planning under the item "Materials for production needs" is considered step by step using the example of Gazprom transgaz Ukhta. Each group is disclosed in the articles of expenditure: "Raw materials and basic materials", "Auxiliary materials."

**Keywords:** planning; need; control; expenses; limit; materials.

*Received for edition on 05.09.2018  
Recommended for publication on 08.09.2018*



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«Вопросы теории государства и права» № 4, 2018 г.

Исследования в области теории государства и права, проведенные в последние годы, свидетельствуют о необходимости дальнейшего совершенствования правовых систем. В частности, особое внимание уделяется вопросам правового государства, верховенства закона и защиты прав и свобод человека и гражданина.

Важным аспектом является развитие гражданского общества, способствующее укреплению демократических институтов. Это достигается путем повышения прозрачности государственной деятельности, обеспечения доступа к информации и активного участия граждан в управлении делами государства.

Следует также отметить значительные успехи в развитии правовой системы, совершенствовании законодательства и в обеспечении его единообразия применения. Однако остаются актуальными вопросы повышения эффективности правосудия, ускорения рассмотрения дел, а также дальнейшего совершенствования процедур избрания судей.

Важнейшим условием устойчивого развития страны является укрепление правовой культуры общества. Это достигается путем повышения юридической грамотности граждан, их информированности о своих правах и обязанностях, а также формирования уважительного отношения к закону.

В заключение следует отметить, что правовое государство – это основа стабильности и процветания любой страны. Поэтому дальнейшее совершенствование правовой системы и обеспечение верховенства закона являются приоритетными задачами для государства.



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*Статья поступила в редакцию 21.09.2018 г.  
Статья рекомендована к публикации 24.09.2018 г.*

© D.M. Grachev, 2018

### THE CAUSES OF VICTIM BLAMING AND THE WAYS OF SOLUTION

The article is devoted to the current agenda of the enhancement of the protection of victims of violence. The description of the mechanism of public reaction to violent actions is given.

**Keywords:** the significance of victimization, violation of constitutional rights and discrimination.

*Received for edition on 21.09.2018  
Recommended for publication on 24.09.2018*

УДК 347

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студент

ФГБОУ ВО "Всероссийский государственный  
университет юстиции (РПА Минюста России)"  
г. Москва, Россия

## "АКЦИЯ" КАК ОСОБЫЙ ОБЪЕКТ ГРАЖДАНСКИХ ПРАВ

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*Статья поступила в редакцию 19.09.2018 г.  
Статья рекомендована к публикации 22.09.2018 г.*

© L.E. Shlyaptsev, 2018

### "STOCKS" AS A SPECIAL OBJECT OF CIVIL RIGHTS

Article is devoted to the legal regulation of stocks as emissional securities in Russian legislation, in particular, definition and the concept of stocks has been established as special object of civil rights, which is actively used in joint stock companies.

**Keywords:** stock, emissional security, object of civil rights, obligatory rights, legislation, non-documentary emissional securities.

*Received for edition on 19.09.2018  
Recommended for publication on 22.09.2018*

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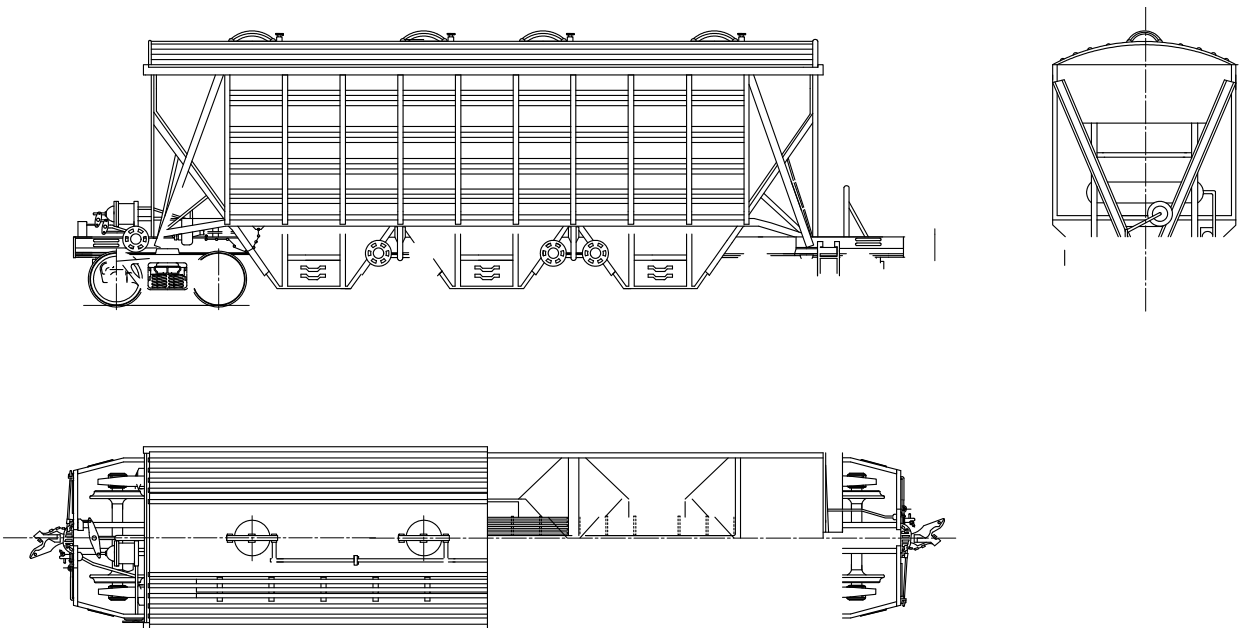
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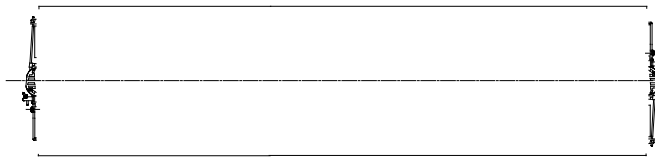
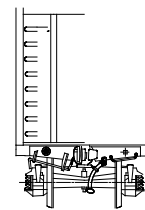
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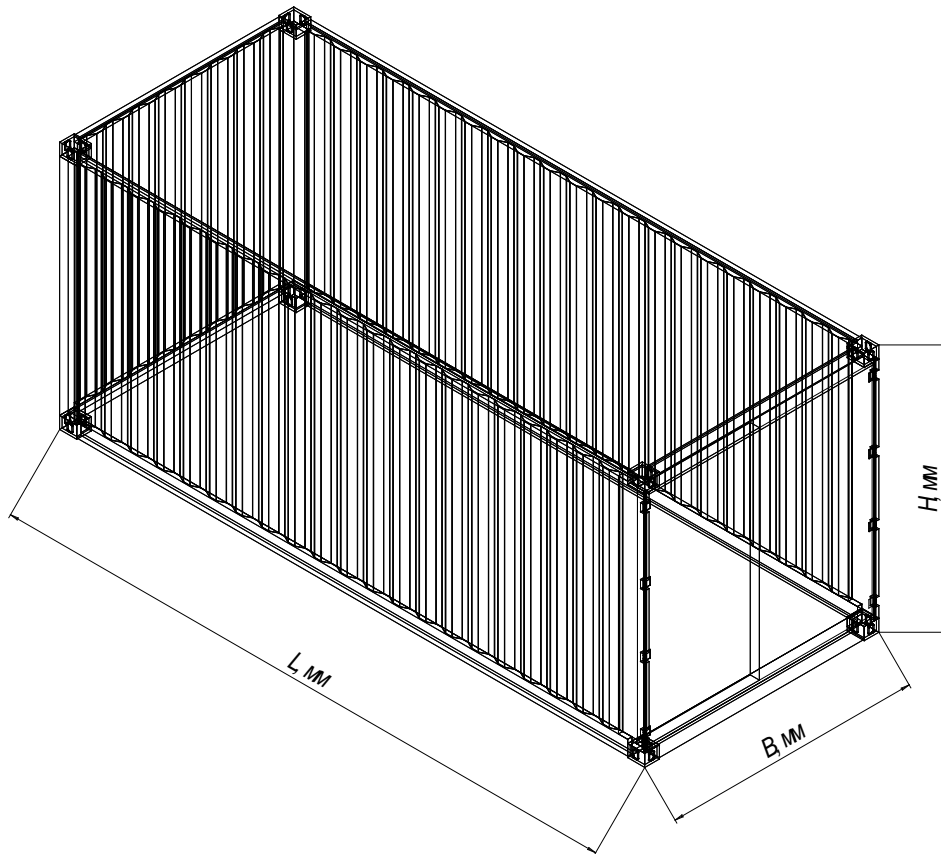


2. Способы перевозки зерна в крытых вагонах.  
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*Статья поступила в редакцию 09.09.2018 г.  
Статья рекомендована к публикации 11.09.2018 г.*

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**THE ANALYSIS OF THE EXISTING WAYS OF TRANSPORTATION  
OF GRAIN CROPS BY RAIL**

The existing ways of transportation of grain crops by an embankment are analysed. Advantages and shortcomings of ways of delivery providing rational use of vehicles are defined.

**Keywords:** grain crops, grain freights, a hopper grain-carrier, the covered car, the gondola car, a universal container.

*Received for edition on 09.09.2018  
Recommended for publication on 11.09.2018*

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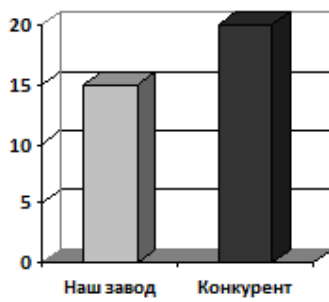
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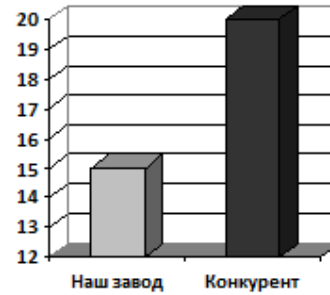
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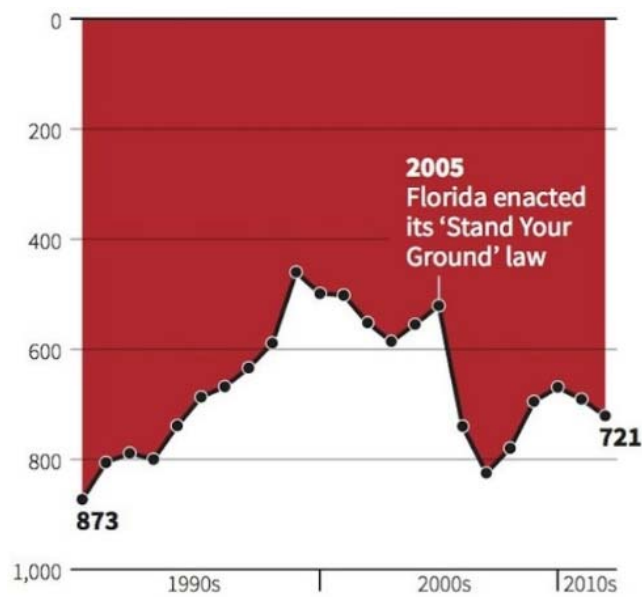
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Содержание

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25.09.2018 .

28.09.2018 .

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## DETECTION OF DIGITS MANIPULATION IN SOCIOLOGY WITHOUT DIFFICULT MATHEMATICAL METHODS

The article is devoted to detection of publications that use statistical data to achieve dishonest objectives. When we describe methods of detection, we use examples to make them easier to understand.

**Keywords:** manipulation of data, sociological poll, statistical data.

*Received for edition on 25.09.2018*

*Recommended for publication on 28.09.2018*

# СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ

№ 9 (13) / 2018

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Scientific edition

**MODERN RESEARCHES**

**№ 9 (13) / 2018**

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Approved for publication on Web site 28.09.2018.

Format 60 84/8. Printed signatures 5,0.

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<http://www.nauka.org.ru/>; e-mail: [zhurnalmr@bk.ru](mailto:zhurnalmr@bk.ru)  
Phone: 8-961-386-01-54